## ryngology





## **Training**

Medical student

Foundation years

Core surgical training with an otolaryngology theme

Completion of MRCS

National ST3 selection

#### ST3-ST8

Annual Review of Competence Progression based on ISCP curriculum

Completion of Intercollegiate Specialty Boards examination

Option of higher degree

Clinical fellowships in centres in the UK or abroad can help develop your area of expertise.

Apply for consultant post

#### What to do next

For medical students there are opportunities for special study modules, ENT attachments, elective placements in the UK and abroad, research, publications and prizes.

- Go to careers fairs e.g. Royal College of Surgeons and your University
- Go Join your University surgical society
- Approach your local ENT department
- Join SFO UK for details visit sfo.entuk.org

#### Societies

- British Association of Otorhinolaryngology Head and Neck Surgery (ENT UK) www.entuk.org
- Students and Foundation doctors in Otorhinolaryngology (SFO UK) sfo.entuk.org
- Association of Otolaryngologists in Training (AOT) www.aot.com
- Association of Surgeons in Training (ASiT) www.asit.org
- British Association of Head and Neck Oncology (BAHNO) www.bahno.org.uk
- British Association of Paediatric Otolaryngology (BAPO) www.bapo.org.uk
- Otorhinolaryngology Research Society (ORS) www.ors.uk.net
- Royal Society of Medicine (RSM) sections of otology and laryngology www.rsm.ac.uk

### Foundation ENT Conference

Annual conference for medical students and foundation doctors consisting of lectures, practical sessions and poster presentations.

www.entuk.org

## **ENT UK Undergraduate Essay Prize**

sfo.entuk.org/undergraduate-prize

## Journal

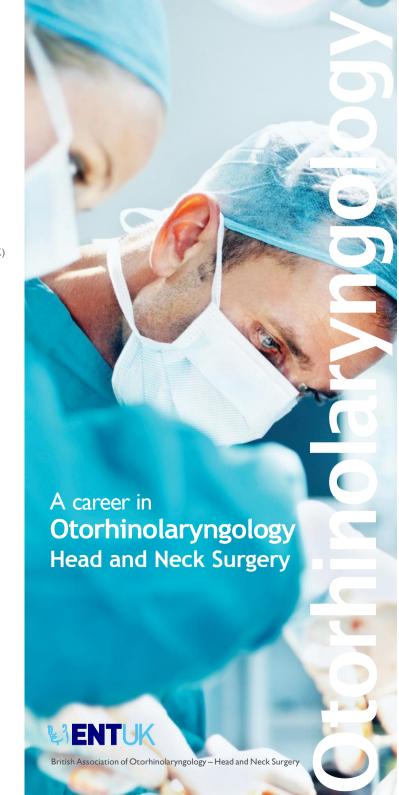
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Clinical Otolaryngology is the official publication of ENT UK, devoted to clinical research in otology, audiology, balance, rhinology, larynx, voice, paediatric ORL, head and neck oncology, head and neck plastic and reconstructive surgery, and medical education. The emphasis is on high quality, fresh, original research.

Student members of ENT UK receive a copy of Clinical Otolaryngology.

Original research, review articles and correspondence can be submitted online.

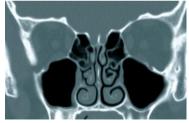
ENT UK at The Royal College of Surgeons of England 35-43 Lincoln's Inn Fields, London WC2A 3PE, UK Tel: 0207 404 8373 | Company No. 06452601 | Charity No. 1125524

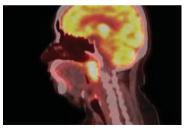


# Otorhinolaryngology

**Head and Neck Surgery** 









If you are thinking of embarking on a surgical career, Otorhinolaryngology – Head and Neck Surgery (ORL-HNS) is an exciting and challenging option. It is a dynamic and varied specialty with a wide range of skills to master, from routine to highly complex.



ORL-HNS encompasses a broad range of diseases in patients of all ages, from a baby with a threatened airway to an elderly man with throat cancer. The skills needed to manage patients are therefore diverse. Medical skills are required for accurate diagnosis and non-surgical management of conditions. Surgical skills range from microsurgery for middle ear conditions to major surgery for head and neck cancer.

Common procedures undertaken include endoscopic sinus surgery, thyroidectomy, rhinoplasty and salivary gland surgery. Tertiary referral centres undertake cochlear implantation, resection of head and neck cancers, skull base surgery and complex airway surgery.

## The Subspecialties

ORL-HNS surgeons may subspecialise in a number of areas, or work as generalists. The main subspecialties are:

#### Head and Neck Surgery

The treatment of benign and malignant disease of the head and neck, including operations such as parotidectomy, neck dissection and laryngectomy.

#### Otology

Diagnosis and management of impaired hearing, removal of destructive disease of the middle ear and implantable hearing devices such as cochlear implants.

### • Skull Base Surgery / Neurotology

Ranges from the management of the vertiginous patient to the image-guided surgical removal of skull base tumours.

## • Thyroid and Parathyroid Surgery

Assessment, investigation and surgical treatment of thyroid and parathyroid tumours.

#### Rhinology

Includes medical management of sino-nasal disease, surgical removal of benign and malignant sinus disease, functional and cosmetic septorhinoplasty and lacrimal duct surgery.

## • Facial Plastic Surgery

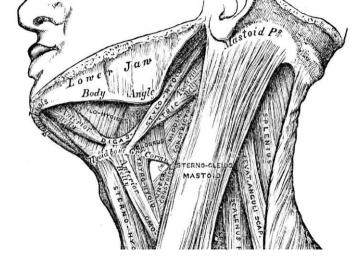
Ranges from simple skin lesion removal and surgery for prominent ears, to resection of malignancies and reconstruction of facial defects.

#### Paediatrics

Includes the management of conditions such as glue ear and sleep apnoea, through to diagnosis and treatment of congenital head and neck abnormalities and airway reconstructive surgery.

#### Larvngology

Management and diagnosis of voice disorders including treatment of professional voice users.



## **Emergency work**

Emergency work ranges from common conditions such as head and neck infections, epistaxis and removal of foreign bodies through to the urgent treatment of airway obstruction and penetrating neck trauma.

## Multidisciplinary work

Due to the diversity of the case load, otorhinolaryngologists – head and neck surgeons work closely with a range of professionals including audiologists, speech and language therapists, oncologists, endocrinologists, dermatologists, neurosurgeons, maxillofacial surgeons and plastic surgeons.

